

PENRITH CITY COUNCIL

FAST LIGHT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Application number:	DA19/0530
Proposed development:	Single Storey Dwelling
Property address:	44 Mayfair Road, MULGOA NSW 2745
Property description:	Lot 12 DP 610186
Date received:	8 August 2019
Assessing officer	Sarah Sampson
Zoning:	E3 Environmental Management - LEP 2010
Class of building:	Class 1a
Recommendation:	Approve

Executive Summary

Council is in receipt of a development application for the subject development on the subject site and the proposal is a permissible land use with Council consent.

Site & Surrounds

The subject site is situated on the southern side of Mayfair Road Mulgoa. It is 4.515Ha in area, is orientated in a northern direction and the area for the proposed dwelling slopes to the north, the property is currently vacant.

An inspection of the site was undertaken on 14/02/2019 and the site is currently occupied by a single storey dwelling, carport and shed.

The surrounding area is characterised by rural development.

Proposal

The proposed development involves:

- Construction of a single storey dwelling

Plans that apply

Biobanking Agreement 112 - Fernhill
BUSHFIRE PRONE LAND (ENTIRELY)
1996 CENSUS COLLECTORS DISTRICT
PENRITH DCP 2014
PLANNING PROPOSAL - ANNUAL UPDATE AMENDMENT
GENERAL LIST
MISC - AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES WITHIN RURAL AREAS
LEP 2010 / DCP 2014 - Mulgoa Valley Controls
DCP 2014 - Tree Preservation Controls
LEP 2010 - Dual Occupancy and Secondary Dwellings
DCP 2014 - General Information
PLAN INST - SREP NO 9 EXT IND (NO 2-1995) AA
PLAN INST - SREP NO 20 HAW NEP RIV (NO2-1997) AA
FLOOD RELATED DEVELOPMENT CONTROLS
Heritage Item(s) - Local Environmental Plan 2010
Local Environmental Plan 2010
No Comp Devel under GHC – Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under GHC – Biobank Ag/Prop Veg
No Comp Devel under HA Code -Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under CIA Code -Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under Sub Code -Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under RH Code - Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under RH Code - Biobank Ag/Prop Veg
No Comp Devel under GD Code - Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under Dem Code - Her Item/Dr Her Ite
No Comp Devel under C & I (NBA) Code - Her Item
No Comp Devel under C & I (NBA) Code - Bio Ag/Pr V
No Comp Devel under FS Code - Her Item
No Comp Devel under LRMDHC – Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under LRMDHC – Biobank Ag/Prop Veg
No Comp Devel under H Code - Her Item/Dr Her Item
No Comp Devel under H Code - Biobank Ag/Prop Veg
Asbestos Policy
PRECINCT 2010
SEC 94 CONTRIB PLAN - CULTURAL FACILITIES
SEC 94 CONTRIB PLAN - LOCAL OPEN SPACE 2007
SEC 94 CONTRIB PLAN - DISTRICT OPEN SPACE FACILS
STATE ENV PLANNING POLICIES - GENERAL LIST
ENDANG ECO COMMUN - CUMBERLAND PLAIN WOODLAND
SOUTH WARD
E3 Environmental Management - LEP 2010
LEP 2010 - Clause 7.2 Flood Planning
LEP 2010 - Clause 4.2A Res Devel and Subdn Prohib
LEP 2010 - Additional Land Use Notes

Planning Assessment

- **Section 4.14 - Bushfire prone land assessment**

The development has been assessed in accordance with the matters for consideration under Section 4.14 (Consultation and development consent—certain bush fire prone land) of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979.

The application was referred to the RFS and advice was received that the BAL rating of Flame Zone will apply to the south, east and west elevations. BAL-40 will apply to the north elevation.

The referral comments from RFS will form part of the approval and conditions of consent will apply should the application be determined by way of approval.

- **Section 4.15 - Evaluation**

The development has been assessed in accordance with the matters for consideration under Section 4.15 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979.

Section 4.15(1)(a)(i) The provisions of any environmental planning instrument

Is the development permissible in the zone?	Complies
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Is the development consistent with any requirements of environmental planning instruments relevant to this proposal (including any applicable SEPP's, SREP's and LEP's)?	Complies
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Section 4.15(1)(a)(ii) The provisions of any draft environmental planning instrument

Is the development consistent with any draft planning instruments relevant to this proposal	N/A
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Section 4.15(1)(a)(iii) Any development control plan

Is the development consistent with the provisions of any development control plan relevant to this proposal?	Does not comply - See discussion
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Section 4.15(1)(a)(iv) Any applicable regulations

Is the development consistent the provisions of any regulations relevant to this proposal?	Complies
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Section 4.15(1)(b) The likely impacts of the development

Context and setting

Is the development consistent with the bulk, scale colour and design of other development in the locality? **Complies**

Will the development have only a minor impact of the amenity of the area and the streetscape? **Complies**

Is the development compatible with surrounding and adjacent land uses **Complies**

Will the development have no or minimal impact on the amenity of the area in terms of:

Sunlight (overshadowing): **Complies**

Visual and acoustic privacy: **Complies**

Views or vista: **Complies**

Access and Transport

Will the development have no or minimal impact on the local road system **Complies**

Is the existing and any proposed access arrangements and car parking on site adequate for the development? **Complies**

Heritage

The property is not subject to any heritage order or is identified as heritage under a planning instrument. **Complies**

Soil

The development will have minimal impact on soil erosion and sedimentation **Complies**

Natural and Technological Hazards

The development is not subject to flooding, subsidence or slip **Complies**

Land is not considered to be contaminated: **Complies**

Bushfire requirements provided for the development **Complies**

Acoustic requirements provided for the development **Complies**

Site design

The development is sensitive to environmental conditions and site attributes. **Complies**

Does the development safe guard the health and safety of the occupants **Complies**

Section 4.15(1)(c) The suitability of the site for development

Was the site inspected?	Yes
Does the proposal fit locality?	Yes
Are the site attributes conducive to development?	Yes
Will the proposal have minimal social and economic impacts on the locality?	Yes
Has any applicable 88b instrument been considered?	Yes
Does the development propose the removal of trees?	Yes
Have the plans been checked by any relevant developer groups?	N/A
Has a BASIX certificate been provided?	Yes

Section 4.15(1)(d) Any submissions made in accordance with the EPA Act and Regulations?

Was the application required to be publicly notified?	Yes
Were any submissions received during the public notification period?	Yes
In accordance with the Act and Regulations, consideration has been given to any necessary referrals and any submissions made.	

Community consultation

In accordance with the Penrith Development Control Plan, the proposed development was notified to nearby and adjoining residents.

Council notified 4 residences in the area and the exhibition period was between 13/08/2019 and 27/08/2019 and a renomination of amended plans on 28/01/2020 and 10/02/2020. Council has received 4 submissions in response.

Submissions

The following issues were raised in the submissions received and have formed part of the assessment.

Issue Raised	Comments
<i>Privacy matters</i>	<p><i>The applicant provided amended plans which significantly reduced the initial privacy concerns. The western elevation contains 3 windows and an external door. The windows service areas and rooms that are considered low use and include a laundry, bathroom, ensuite and bedroom. Additionally the windows are proposed as high sill and the dwelling is setback the required 10m from the western boundary in accordance with the Penrith Development Control Plan 2014.</i></p> <p><i>There were concerns a future pool on a neighbouring property will be impacted by overlooking however as this is yet to be lodged as an application it cannot be justified.</i></p> <p><i>Additionally the site slopes to the east and it is unlikely overlooking can occur.</i></p>

<i>Bushfire concerns</i>	<i>The application was referred to the Rural Fire Service for comment, this included the accompanying plans and bushfire report. The Rural Fire Service supported the construction of the dwelling subject to the east, west and south elevations being Flame Zone and the northern elevation being BAL40 and this is supported by Council.</i>
<i>Non compliance with the Penrith Development Control Plan 2014</i>	<i>Setbacks - amended plans have been provided which addressed the non compliant setbacks. Setbacks of 10m to the western and southern boundary have been proposed which comply with the Penrith Development Control Plan 2014.</i>
<i>Flora and Fauna issues and building platform</i>	<i>A revised flora and fauna report was submitted to support the new building platform location. A statement of environmental effects was also submitted which provides support for the location of the dwelling and demonstrates compliance with the objectives of the Penrith Local Environmental Plan 2010. The proposed location was supported by Councils Biodiversity team and several conditions have been provided in relation to replanting of removed trees and management of the site.</i>
<i>OSSM concerns</i>	<i>Concerns raised over the sewerage treatment have been assessed by Councils Environmental Health Team and supported subject to conditions of consent.</i>
<i>Tree removal</i>	<i>Replacement plantings of an equal number of trees to those being removed is contained in the Flora and Fauna impact statement. This has been assessed and supported by Councils Biodiversity Officer. Prior to site preparation documentation is to be submitted with a full description of the trees to be removed and is to include species height, and number of trees per species. Replacement plantings are to be undertaken, representing an equal number of trees to those removed. The tree replacement plan is to be prepared by an ecologist with consideration to the trees that were removed. The trees will be required to be maintained until they are self-established.</i>

Section 4.15(1)(e)Public Interest

The application will have minimal impacts on public interest

Complies

Conclusion/Summary

The site is suitable for the proposed development, the proposal is in the public interest, and there is unlikely to be negative impacts arising from the proposed development.

Therefore, the application is worthy of support, subject to recommended conditions.

Recommendation

1. That DA19/0530 for a dwelling at 44 Mayfair Road Mulgoa, be approved subject to the attached conditions (Development Assessment Report Part B).

General

1 A001 - Approved plans that are architecturally drawn

The development must be implemented substantially in accordance with the plans prepared by Wayne Ryan Draftsman, Drawing No 19-03, Sheets 1 - 10 and dated 6.1.20, and stamped approved by Council, the application form, the BASIX Certificate and any supporting information received with the application, except as may be amended in red on the attached plans and by the following conditions.

2 A008 - Works to BCA requirements (Always apply to building works)

The work must be carried out in accordance with the requirements of the Building Code of Australia. If the work relates to a residential building and is valued in excess of \$20,000, then a contract of insurance for the residential development shall be in force in accordance with Part 6 of the Home Building Act 1989.

{Note: Residential building includes alterations and additions to a dwelling, and structures associated with a dwelling house/dwelling such as a carport, garage, shed, rural shed, swimming pool and the like}.

3 A019 - OCCUPATION CERTIFICATE (ALWAYS APPLY)

The development shall not be used or occupied until an Occupation Certificate has been issued.

4 A046 - Obtain Construction Certificate before commencement of works

A **Construction Certificate** shall be obtained prior to commencement of any building works.

5 A Special (BLANK)

Prior to site preparation, document a full description of the trees to be removed due to the development and submit documentation to Council. The description shall include: species, height, and number of trees per species. Trees to be removed due to the development include: those marked for removal according to the Tree Removal Plan (plan no 19-03, prepared by Wayne Ryan 06-01-20) and tree(s), if any, required to be removed due to the constrained location of the EMA.

6 A Special (BLANK)

Replacement plantings are to be undertaken, representing an equal number of trees to those removed. A tree replacement plan is to be prepared by an ecologist with consideration to the species and height of the trees removed within the broader context of planting of Cumberland Plain Woodland species local to the area. Replacement trees are to be maintained until they are self-established. Replacement plantings are to be located outside of the APZ and EMA.

7 A Special (BLANK)

Where possible all fallen trees, logs, and leaf litter are to be repurposed on site, outside of APZ And EMA zones, as habitat, based on advice from a qualified ecologist.

8 A Special (BLANK)

Prior to the commencement of works, including the removal of any trees, an inspection of all trees scheduled for removal (including inspection of any hollows) for resident fauna is to be undertaken under the supervision of a fauna ecologist. Where found, fauna are to be removed and relocated in accordance with relevant guidelines and permits. Trees identified for removal are to be lowered to the ground slowly under the supervision of a qualified ecologist when felling to allow any resident fauna time to escape and to ensure they aren't crushed by falling trees and branches. A local Wildlife rescue group are to be contacted in the case of any injured fauna.

9 A Special (BLANK)

No exotic perennial grasses listed on the Final Determination of the NSW Scientific Committee for the key threatening process 'Invasion of native plant communities by exotic perennial grasses', shall be introduced, planted, sown or laid for landscaping or other purpose.

10 A Special (BLANK)

No native trees or other vegetation (including shrubs and other understory vegetation), other than those indicated on Tree Removal Plan (plan no 19-03, prepared by Wayne Ryan 06-01-20), are to be removed, ringbarked, cut, topped, lopped, slashed or wilfully destroyed without the prior consent of Penrith City Council

11 A Special (BLANK)

During construction, an adequate fence or similar structure must be constructed around any trees or vegetation to be retained, at a distance at least equal to the drip line. This area must not be used by machinery, for stockpiling wastes or for storage of any building materials.

12 A Special (BLANK)

Tree protection must be in accordance with Australian Standard AS 4970-2009 Protection of trees on development sites.

13 A Special (BLANK)

Hard (or impervious) surfaces are not permitted under the drip line of any tree.

14 A Special (BLANK)

From the start of building works, the property around the building must be maintained as an inner protection area (IPA) as follows:

- North, west and south up to the property boundary;
- East for a distance of 10 metres.

The IPA must comprise:

- Minimal fine fuel at ground level;
- Grass mowed or grazed;
- Trees and shrubs retained as clumps or islands and do not take up more than 20% of the area; • Trees and shrubs located far enough from buildings so that they will not ignite the building;
- Garden beds with flammable shrubs not located under trees or within 10 metres of any windows or doors;
- Minimal plant species that keep dead material or drop large quantities of ground fuel;
- Tree canopy cover not more than 15%;
- Tree canopies not located within 2 metres of the building;
- Trees separated by 2-5 metres and do not provide a continuous canopy from the hazard to the building; and,
- Lower limbs of trees removed up to a height of 2 metres above the ground.

15 A Special (BLANK)

New construction on the southern, eastern and western elevations and new roof must comply with Sections 3 and 9 (BAL FZ) of Australian Standard AS3959-2009 Construction of buildings in bush fire-prone areas or NASH Standard (1.7.14 updated) 'National Standard Steel Framed Construction in Bushfire Areas – 2014' as appropriate. Except for windows, flaming of the specimen is not permitted and there shall be no exposed timber.

New construction on the northern elevation(s) must comply with Sections 3 and 8 (BAL 40) Australian Standard AS3959-2009 Construction of buildings in bush fire-prone areas or NASH Standard (1.7.14 updated) 'National Standard Steel Framed Construction in Bushfire Areas – 2014' as appropriate and section A3.7 Addendum Appendix 3 of Planning for Bush Fire Protection 2006.

16 A Special (BLANK)

Landscaping of the site should comply with following principles of Appendix 5 of 'Planning for Bush Fire Protection 2006':

- Suitable impervious areas are provided immediately surrounding the building such as courtyards, paths and driveways.
- Grassed areas, mowed lawns or ground cover plantings are provided in close proximity to the building.
- Planting is limited in the immediate vicinity of the building.
- Planting does not provide a continuous canopy to the building (i.e. trees or shrubs should be isolated or located in small clusters).
- Landscape species are chosen in consideration needs of the estimated size of the plant at maturity.
- Species are avoided that have rough fibrous bark, or which keep/shed bark in long strips or retain dead material in their canopies.
- Smooth bark species of tree are chosen which generally do not carry a fire up the bark into the crown.
- Planting of deciduous species is avoided which may increase fuel at surface/ ground level (i.e. leaf litter).
- Climbing species are avoided to walls and pergolas.
- Combustible materials such as woodchips/mulch and flammable fuel are stored away from the building.
- Combustible structures such as garden sheds, pergolas and materials such timber garden furniture are located way from the building.
- Low flammability vegetation species are used.

17 A Special (BLANK)

No clothes line is to be located between the dwelling and the western boundary. Clothes lines are to be screened from public view.

18 A Special (BLANK)

Water, electricity and gas must comply with the following:

- A 20,000 litre static water supply tank must be provided for fire fighting purposes.
- The tank must be located / designed so that a connection for fire fighting purposes is located within the inner protection area (IPA) or on the non-hazard side away from the building.
- Underground tanks must be clearly marked, have an access hole of 200mm to allow fire fighting appliances to refill direct from the tank, and have a hardened ground surface for truck access within 4 metres of the access hole.
- Aboveground tanks must be manufactured of concrete or metal. Raised tanks must have their stands protected.
- Tanks on the hazard side of a building must be provided with radiant heat shielding to protect the tank from bush fire impacts and maintain safe access to the water supply for firefighters.
- A standard 65mm metal Storz outlet with a gate or ball valve must be provided to the tank. The gate or ball valve, pipes and tank penetration of any tank must be adequate for full 50mm inner diameter water flow through the Storz fitting and made of metal.
- All associated fittings to the tank must be metal.
- Pumps where provided to supply water for fire suppression activities, must be a minimum 5hp or 3kW and petrol or diesel powered. The pump must be shielded from the direct impacts of bush fire. Any hose and reel must have an internal diameter of 19mm.
- An SWS marker must be obtained from the local NSW RFS and positioned for ease of identification by fire fighting personnel and other users of the SWS. Markers must be fixed in a suitable location so as to be highly visible and be positioned adjacent to the most appropriate access for the static water supply.
- All aboveground water pipes external to the building must be metal including and up to any taps/outlets/fittings.
- Electrical transmission lines should be located underground where possible. Overhead electricity lines must have short pole spacing (i.e. 30 metres) except where crossing gullies, gorges or riparian areas. No tree may be closer to an electricity line than the distance set out in in ISSC3 Guideline for Managing Vegetation Near Power Lines.
- Gas must be installed and maintained as set out in the relevant Australian Standard and all pipes external to the building must be metal including and up to any taps/outlets/fittings. Polymer-sheathed flexible gas supply lines must not be used.
- Fixed gas cylinders must be kept at least 10 metres clear of flammable materials and be shielded on the hazard side. Connections must be metal. Cylinders near to a building must be have safety valves directed away from the building and be at least 2 metres from combustible materials.

Demolition

19 B004 - Dust

Dust suppression techniques are to be employed during construction to reduce any potential nuisances to surrounding properties.

20 B005 - Mud/Soil

Mud and soil from vehicular movements to and from the site must not be deposited on the road.

Heritage/Archaeological relics

21 C003 - Uncovering relics

If any archaeological relics are uncovered during the course of the work no further work shall be undertaken until further directed by Penrith City Council or the NSW Heritage Office.

The applicant is advised that depending on the possible significance of the relics, an archaeological assessment and an excavation permit under the Heritage Act, 1977 may be required before any further work can be recommenced in that area of the site.

Environmental Matters

22 D001 - Implement approved sediment& erosion control measures

Erosion and sediment control measures shall be installed **prior to the commencement of works on site** including approved clearing of site vegetation. The erosion and sediment control measures are to be maintained in accordance with the approved erosion and sediment control plan(s) for the development and the Department of Housing's "Managing Urban Stormwater: Soils and Construction" 2004.

The approved sediment and erosion control measures are to be installed **prior to and maintained throughout the construction phase of the development until the land, that was subject to the works, have been stabilised and grass cover established**. These measures shall ensure that mud and soil from vehicular movements to and from the site does not occur during the construction of the development.

23 D005 – No filling without prior approval (may need to add D006)

No fill material is to be imported to the site without the prior approval of Penrith City Council in accordance with Sydney Regional Environmental Plan No.20 (Hawkesbury- Nepean River) (No.2-1997). No recycling of material for use as fill material shall be carried out on the site without the prior approval of Council.

24 D006 - No filling without prior approval (Use always, except for bulk earthworks/ major fill operations)

No fill material shall be imported to the site until such time as a Validation Certificate (with a copy of any report forming the basis for the validation) for the fill material has been submitted to, considered and approved by Council.

The Validation Certificate shall:

- state the legal property description of the fill material source site,
- be prepared by an appropriately qualified person (as defined in Penrith Contaminated Land Development Control Plan) with consideration of all relevant guidelines (e.g. EPA, ANZECC, NH&MRC), standards, planning instruments and legislation,
- clearly indicate the legal property description of the fill material source site,
- provide details of the volume of fill material to be used in the filling operations,
- provide a classification of the fill material to be imported to the site in accordance with the Environment Protection Authority's "Environmental Guidelines: Assessment, Classification & Management of Non-Liquid Wastes" 1997, and
- (based on the fill classification) determine whether the fill material is suitable for its intended purpose and land use and whether the fill material will or will not pose an unacceptable risk to human health or the environment.

{Note: Penrith Contaminated Land Development Control Plan defines an appropriately qualified person as "a person who, in the opinion of Council, has a demonstrated experience, or access to experience in hydrology, environmental chemistry, soil science, eco-toxicology, sampling and analytical procedures, risk evaluation and remediation technologies. In addition, the person will be required to have appropriate professional indemnity and public risk insurance."}.

If the Principal Certifying Authority or Penrith City Council is not satisfied that suitable fill materials have been used on the site, further site investigations or remediation works may be requested. In these circumstances the works shall be carried out prior to any further approved works.

25 D007 - Cut and fill of land requiring Validation Certificate –limited to footprint

Cut and fill operations on the property are only permitted in conjunction with the building works as detailed on the approved plans and specifications, and shall not extend more than 2 metres past the defined building footprint.

Before any fill material is imported to site, a validation certificate issued by an appropriately qualified person is to be provided to the Principal Certifying Authority. The validation certificate must demonstrate that the fill material is free from contaminants and weeds, that it is suitable for its intended purpose and land use, and that it will not pose an unacceptable risk to human health or the environment.

If Penrith City Council is not the Principal Certifying Authority, a copy of the validation certificate is to be submitted to Council for their reference.

{Note: Penrith Contaminated Land Development Control Plan defines an appropriately qualified person as "a person who, in the opinion of Council, has a demonstrated experience, or access to experience in hydrology, environmental chemistry, soil science, eco-toxicology, sampling and analytical procedures, risk evaluation and remediation technologies. In addition, the person will be required to have appropriate professional indemnity and public risk insurance."}

D008 - Filling compaction

Where a building is to take place on any land that is to be filled, such filling is to be compacted in accordance with AS3798-1996. Certification is to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority by a Geotechnical Engineer verifying that the work has been undertaken prior to the commencement of the construction of any building.

If Penrith City Council is not the Principal Certifying Authority, a copy of the certification is to be submitted to Council for their reference.

D009 - Covering of waste storage area

All waste materials stored on-site are to be contained within a designated area such as a waste bay or bin to ensure that no waste materials are allowed to enter the stormwater system or neighbouring properties. The designated waste storage areas shall provide at least two waste bays / bins so as to allow for the separation of wastes, and are to be fully enclosed when the site is unattended.

D010 – Appropriate disposal of excavated or other waste

All excavated material and other wastes generated as a result of the development are to be re-used, recycled or disposed of in accordance with the approved waste management plan.

Waste materials not specified in the approved waste management plan are to be disposed of at a lawful waste management facility. Where the disposal location or waste materials have not been identified in the waste management plan, details shall be provided to the Certifying Authority as part of the waste management documentation accompanying the Construction Certificate application.

All receipts and supporting documentation must be retained in order to verify lawful disposal of materials and are to be made available to Penrith City Council on request.

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All receipts and supporting documentation must be retained in order to verify lawful disposal of materials and are to be made available to Penrith City Council on request.

D014 - Plant and equipment noise

The operating noise level of plant and equipment shall not exceed 5dB(A) above the background noise level when measured at the boundaries of the premises. The provisions of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997 apply to the development, in terms of regulating offensive noise.

BCA Issues

E001 - BCA compliance

All aspects of the building design shall comply with the applicable performance requirements of the Building Code of Australia so as to achieve and maintain acceptable standards of structural sufficiency, safety (including fire safety), health and amenity for the on-going benefit of the community. Compliance with the performance requirements can only be achieved by:

- (a) complying with the deemed to satisfy provisions, or
- (b) formulating an alternative solution which:
 - complies with the performance requirements, or
 - is shown to be at least equivalent to the deemed to satisfy provision, or
- (c) a combination of (a) and (b).

Health Matters and OSSM installations

F006 - Water tank & nuisance

The rainwater tank must be maintained so as not to create a nuisance and it must be protected against mosquito infestation.

Construction

33 H001 - Stamped plans and erection of site notice

Stamped plans, specifications, a copy of the development consent, the Construction Certificate and any other Certificates to be relied upon shall be available on site at all times during construction.

The following details are to be displayed in a maximum of 2 signs to be erected on the site:

- the name of the Principal Certifying Authority, their address and telephone number,
- the name of the person in charge of the work site and telephone number at which that person may be contacted during work hours,
- that unauthorised entry to the work site is prohibited,
- the designated waste storage area must be covered when the site is unattended, and
- all sediment and erosion control measures shall be fully maintained until completion of the construction phase.

Signage but no more than 2 signs stating the above details is to be erected:

- at the commencement of, and for the full length of the, construction works onsite, and
- in a prominent position on the work site and in a manner that can be easily read by pedestrian traffic.

All construction signage is to be removed when the Occupation Certificate has been issued for the development.

34 H002 - All forms of construction

Prior to the commencement of construction works:

(a) Toilet facilities at or in the vicinity of the work site shall be provided at the rate of one toilet for every 20 persons or part of 20 persons employed at the site. Each toilet provided must be:

- a standard flushing toilet connected to a public sewer, or
- if that is not practicable, an accredited sewage management facility approved by the council, or
- alternatively, any other sewage management facility approved by council.

(b) All excavations and backfilling associated with the erection or demolition of a building must be executed safely and in accordance with the appropriate professional standards. All excavations associated with the erection or demolition of a building must be properly guarded and protected to prevent them from being dangerous to life or property.

(c) If an excavation associated with the erection or demolition of a building extends below the level of the base of the footings of a building on an adjoining allotment of land, the person causing the excavation to be made:

- must preserve and protect the building from damage, and
- if necessary, must underpin and support the building in an approved manner, and
- must, at least 7 days before excavating below the level of the base of the footings of a building on an adjoining allotment of land, give notice of intention to do so to the owner of the adjoining allotment of land and furnish particulars of the excavation to the owner of the building being erected or demolished. The owner of the adjoining allotment of land is not liable for any part of the cost of work carried out for the purposes of this condition, whether carried out on the allotment of land being excavated or on the adjoining allotment of land, (includes a public road and any other public place).

35 H006 - Submission of and implement waste management plan

The approved waste management plan must be implemented on-site and adhered to throughout all stages of the development, with supporting documentation / receipts retained in order to verify the recycling and disposal of materials in accordance with the approved plan.

36 H022 - Survey (as amended)

The building shall be set out by a registered surveyor. A Survey Certificate shall be undertaken and submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority when the building is constructed.

37 H030 – Roof finishes (rural property)

The roof of the structure is to be a dull, non-reflective surface and colour. The external finishes of the dwelling are to compliment and blend with the established streetscape and amenity of the area.

38 H036 - Rainwater Tank (Also impose H037, H038, H039, G005 & Q010)

The rainwater tank(s) is to be:

- erected on a self-supporting base in the approved location on the property in accordance with the stamped-approved site plans for the development,
- structurally sound and constructed in accordance with AS/NZS 3500 1.2- 1998: National Plumbing and Drainage - Water Supply - Acceptable Solutions,
- fully enclosed and all openings sealed to prevent access by mosquitoes,
- fitted with a first flush device,
- fitted with a trickle system to top up from mains water,
- provided with an air gap, and
- installed by a licensed plumber in accordance with Sydney Water's "Plumbing requirements Information for rainwater tank suppliers and plumbers April 2003" and the NSW Code of Practice: Plumbing and Drainage.

Additionally, the following are to be provided:

- A back flow prevention device shall be provided at the water meter in accordance with Sydney Water requirements.
- In the event of a power failure, a back up supply of mains water shall be provided to at least one toilet in the dwelling.
- The rainwater tank(s) and associated piping is to be labelled 'Rainwater - Not for Drinking' in accordance with Sydney Water requirements.
- The rainwater tank and pipework is to be painted in colours matching the external finishes of the dwelling and is to be of non-reflective finish.
- The overflow for the rainwater tank is to be connected into the existing stormwater disposal system on the site.

Before a rainwater tank(s) can be used, a certificate or suitable document is to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority stating that the rainwater tank has been installed in accordance with:

- the manufacturer's specifications, and
- Sydney Water and NSW Health requirements

This certificate or documentation is to be provided by the licensed plumber who installed the rainwater tank on the property, and is to be submitted prior to the issue of the Occupation Certificate.

39 H037 - Safe supply of water from catchment areas (Also impose H036, H038 & H039)

The catchment area (for the rainwater tank) includes the parts of the roof of the dwelling(s) from which water is collected and includes gutters. To ensure a safe supply of water:

- roof catchment areas must be kept clear of overhanging vegetation,
- gutters must have sufficient fall to downpipes to prevent pooling of water,
- overflow, discharge from bleed off pipes from roof mounted appliances such as airconditioners, hot water services and solar heaters must not discharge into the rainwater catchment area,
- for roofs containing lead based, tar based or asbestos material the tank supply must not be connected to drinking, bathing and gardening tap water outlets,
- appropriate measures must be installed to prevent foreign materials from contaminating the water which enters the rainwater tank.

40 H038 - Connection of rainwater tank supply (Also impose H036, H037 & H039)

The rainwater tank supply must not be connected to drinking and bathing water tap outlets.

41 H039 - Rainwater tank pumps (Also impose H036, H037 & H038)

The pump must not exceed 5dBA above ambient background noise level at the nearest residential property boundary. The provisions of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997 apply to the development, in terms of regulating offensive noise.

42 H041 - Hours of work (other devt)

Construction works or subdivision works that are carried out in accordance with an approved consent that involve the use of heavy vehicles, heavy machinery and other equipment likely to cause offence to adjoining properties shall be restricted to the following hours in accordance with the NSW Environment Protection Authority Noise Control Guidelines:

- Mondays to Fridays, 7am to 6pm
- Saturdays, 7am to 1pm (if inaudible on neighbouring residential premises), otherwise 8am to 1pm
- No work is permitted on Sundays and Public Holidays.

Other construction works carried out inside a building/tenancy and do not involve the use of equipment that emits noise are not restricted to the construction hours stated above.

The provisions of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act, 1997 in regulating offensive noise also apply to all construction works.

Engineering

43 K016 - Stormwater

Details of the stormwater management system is to be provided to the principal certifying authority **prior to the issue of a construction certificate**.

44 K026 - Stabilised access

All land required for vehicular access within the site is to be stabilised.

45 K041 - Infrastructure Bond

An Infrastructure Restoration Bond is to be lodged with Penrith City Council for development involving works around Penrith City Council's Public Infrastructure Assets. The bond is to be lodged with Penrith City Council prior to commencement of any works on site or prior to the issue of any Construction Certificate, whichever occurs first. The bond and applicable fees are in accordance with Council's adopted Fees and Charges.

An application form together with an information sheet and conditions are available on Council's website.

Contact Penrith City Council's City Works Department on (02) 4732 7777 or visit Penrith City Council's website for more information.

46 K202 - Roads Act (Minor Roadworks)

Prior to the issue of a Construction Certificate a Roads Act application, including payment of application and inspection fees shall be lodged with Penrith City Council, as the Roads Authority, for the following works:

- a) Provision of a vehicular crossing/s.
- b) Opening the road reserve for the provision of services including stormwater.

All works within the road reserve shall be carried out in accordance with Penrith City Council's Design Guidelines and Construction Specification for Civil Works.

Penrith City Council (being the Roads Authority under the Roads Act) shall approve the works completed on or over the road reserve. Contact Council's **City Works Department** on (02) 4732 7777 to arrange an inspection of the works (and payment of inspection fees, if required).

47 K501 Roads Authority clearance

Prior to the issue of an Occupation Certificate, the Principal Certifying Authority shall ensure that all works within the road reserve have been inspected and approved by Penrith City Council.

48 K Special - Apply if there is an EASEMENT on the site

No earthworks including cut and fill or building works including a retaining wall, garden shed or other structures of the like are permitted within the easement. The easement is to remain at natural ground level at all times.

Landscaping

49 L001 - General landscaping (applies to most building works)

All landscape works are to be constructed in accordance with the stamped approved plan and Sections F5 "Planting Techniques", F8 "Quality Assurance Standards", F9 "Site Management Plan" of Penrith Council's Landscape Development Control Plan.

Landscaping shall be maintained:

- in accordance with the approved plan, and
- in a healthy state, and
- in perpetuity by the existing or future owners and occupiers of the property.

If any of the vegetation comprising that landscaping dies or is removed, it is to be replaced with vegetation of the same species and, to the greatest extent practicable, the same maturity, as the vegetation which died or was removed.

50 L008 - Tree Preservation Order

No trees are to be removed, ringbarked, cut, topped or lopped or wilfully destroyed (other than those within the proposed building footprint or as shown on the approved plans) without the prior consent of Penrith City Council and in accordance with Council's Tree Preservation Order and Policy.

Payment of Fees

51 P002 - Fees associated with Council land (Applies to all works & add K019)

Prior to the commencement of any works on site, all fees associated with Penrith City Council-owned land and infrastructure shall be paid to Council. These fees include Road Opening fees and Infrastructure Restoration fees.

Certification

52 Q01F - Notice of Commencement & Appointment of PCA2 (use for Fast Light only)

Prior to the commencement of any earthworks or construction works on site, the proponent is to:

- (a) employ a Principal Certifying Authority to oversee that the said works carried out on the site are in accordance with the development consent and related Construction Certificate issued for the approved development, and with the relevant provisions of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act and accompanying Regulation, and
- (b) submit a Notice of Commencement to Penrith City Council.

The Principal Certifying Authority shall submit to Council an "Appointment of Principal Certifying Authority" in accordance with Section 81A of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979.

Information to accompany the Notice of Commencement

Two (2) days before any earthworks or construction/demolition works are to commence on site (including the clearing site vegetation), the proponent shall submit a "Notice of Commencement" to Council in accordance with Section 81A of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979.

53 Q05F - Occupation Certificate for Class10

An Occupation Certificate is to be obtained from the Principal Certifying Authority on completion of all works and prior to the occupation/use of the dwelling.

The Certificate shall not be issued if any conditions of this consent, but not the conditions relating to the operation of the development, are outstanding.

A copy of the Occupation Certificate and all necessary documentation supporting the issue of the Certificate is to be submitted to Penrith City Council, if Council is not the Principal Certifying Authority.

Operation of OSSM

54 R101 - Operational Approval prior to use

The on-site sewage management (OSSM) system and effluent management area shall be installed and operated in accordance with the:

- "Environmental and Health Protection Guidelines On Site Sewage Management for Single Households"
- Australian Standards AS1547:2012,
- Council's On-Site Sewage Management and Greywater Reuse Policy,
- current (at the time of installation) NSW Health Accreditation documentation,
- the On-Site Wastewater Report (prepared by Broadcrest Consulting Pty Ltd, dated May 2020, ref 0333-WW-A-03), and
- the Effluent Management Area Plan (prepared by Broadcrest Consulting Pty Ltd, dated May 2020, ref 0333-WW-A-03),
- And, the conditions of this consent.

Prior to the issue of the 'Approval to Operate', a Commissioning Certificate for the OSSM system shall be provided to Penrith City Council for approval. This Certificate shall certify that the aerated wastewater treatment system (AWTS) has been installed and is operating in accordance with the conditions of its NSW Health accreditation documentation.

Prior to the issue of the Occupation Certificate and before the OSSM system can be used, an 'Approval to Operate' for the OSSM system is to be sought from and issued by Penrith City Council.

55 R102 - OSSM System Type and Disposal Area (all systems)

All wastewater generated on the site is to be diverted to an Aerated Wastewater Treatment System and be disposed of by way of semi-fixed surface irrigation in the approved effluent management area. The effluent management area is to be located in accordance with the stamped approved Effluent Management Area Plan (prepared by Broadcrest Consulting Pty Ltd, dated May 2020, ref 0333-WW-A-03) and have a minimum area of 778m².

The system and effluent management area are to be installed and managed in accordance with the:

- "Environmental and Health Protection Guidelines On Site Sewage Management for Single Households"
- Australian Standards AS 1547:2012,
- Council's On-Site Sewage Management and Greywater Reuse Policy,
- the Wastewater Report (prepared by Broadcrest Consulting Pty Ltd, dated May 2020, ref 0333-WW-A-03), and
- the Effluent Management Area Plan (prepared by Broadcrest Consulting Pty Ltd, dated May 2020, ref 0333-WW-A-03).

The system is to be utilised for a 5 bedroom dwelling or daily wastewater load of 840 litres in accordance with Wastewater Report (prepared by Broadcrest Consulting Pty Ltd, dated May 2020, ref 0333-WW-A-03). Any dwelling approval on the site greater than this may require a new wastewater report for Council's consideration.

56 R104 - No alterations without approval

The septic tank, drainage and irrigation lines and effluent management area shall not be altered without the prior approval of Council. In addition, the septic tank shall not be buried or covered.

57 R105 - Plumbing Code of Australia

All house drainage and sanitary plumbing shall be carried out in accordance with the requirements of the Plumbing and Drainage Act 2011 and the Plumbing Code of Australia.

58 R106 - AWTS - Design of Irrigation System

The design of the irrigation system for the effluent management area is to be such that:

- The distribution line is to be buried from the tank to the designated disposal area.
- The moveable irrigation line and sprinklers (including the plume from the sprinklers) situated within the disposal area can not exceed the designated boundaries of the disposal area.
- The treated wastewater can be evenly irrigated across the entire designated disposal area, **avoiding the drip line of native trees and allocated Bio Bank zone.**

59 **R107 - AWTS - Irrigation pipework (surface or sub-surface)**

All irrigation pipework and fittings shall comply with AS2698 "Plastic Pipes and Fittings for Irrigation and Rural Applications". In this regard:

- the irrigation system is not to be connected to/not capable of connection to the mains water supply,
- standard household fittings, soaker hoses, garden sprinklers and standard water hose fittings are not to be used,

Surface Irrigation:

- all distribution lines of the irrigation system to any standpipe shall be buried to a minimum 100mm below finished surface level,
- spray irrigation equipment connected to distribution lines shall be fixed, and
- spray irrigation shall only use low pressure, low volume spray heads which are not capable of producing aerosols. The spray shall have a maximum plume height 400mm and a plume radius of not more than 2 metres.

60 **R109 - No effluent runoff**

There shall be no effluent runoff from the subject property to adjoining premises, public places or reserves.

61 **R110 - EMA Signage**

A minimum of two signs shall be erected within the effluent management area. These signs are to state "RECLAIMED EFFLUENT - NOT FOR DRINKING - AVOID CONTACT". The signage shall be maintained for the term of the development.

62 R111 - AWTS Servicing

The owner/occupier shall enter into an annual service contract with the manufacturer, distributor or other person authorised (in writing) by Penrith City Council to service the aerated septic tank(s) every three (3) months from the date of commissioning in the following manner:

i. A three monthly service shall include a check on all mechanical, electrical and functioning parts of the aerated system including:

- the chlorinator,
- replenishment of the disinfectant,
- the UV disinfection unit (if required),
- all pumps and switches,
- the air blower, fan or air venturi,
- the alarm system,
- the effluent disposal area and irrigation spray outlets,
- the slime growth on the filter media, and
- the operation of the sludge returns system.

ii. The following field tests are to be carried out at every service:

- free residual chlorine using DPD colorimetric or photometric method,
- pH from a sample taken from the irrigation chamber,
- dissolved oxygen from a sample taken from the final aeration or stilling chamber (although recommended) is optional.

iii. On the yearly anniversary date of the commissioning of the system, an annual service of the system shall also be carried out which includes a check on the sludge accumulation in the septic tank (primary treatment tank) and the clarifier, where appropriate.

iv. For systems which utilise the sewage treatment principle of activated sludge or contact aeration, a sludge bulking test, known as a SV30 Test, shall also be conducted on an annual basis. This test is to determine whether the accumulated sludge is bulking, indicating that the aeration compartment(s) will require desludging.

v. On completion of each service, a service report sheet is to specify all service items and test results, the amount of chlorine compound provided, parts replaced (if applicable), the date the service was conducted and the technician's name. A copy of the service report is to be:

- given to the property owner and another to the applicant (if not the same), and
- forwarded to Penrith City Council.

Each service agent shall provide a registered business office which, if unattended during business hours, is provided with a telephone answering device or service. A means of reporting a malfunction or breakdown outside normal business hours shall be available. In the event of a breakdown or malfunction, the service agent shall, within 24 hours of the breakdown or malfunction, ensure that temporary repairs are carried out to the aerated system to ensure continued operation of the system. This may necessitate provision of adequate spare parts and temporary replacement blowers and irrigation pumps where repairs cannot be completed on site.

63 R114 - EMA Turfed

The effluent management area is to be turfed to the satisfaction of Council. Where a specific variety of turf is identified in the approved Wastewater Report that variety is to be installed and maintained.

64 R115 - No structures on EMA

No concreting, driveways, vehicles or any other structure or access way is to be located over any portion of the effluent management area.

65 R116 - Diversion of stormwater

All stormwater and seepage shall be diverted away from the septic tank and the disposal area. At no time is stormwater to be directed into the Aerated Wastewater Treatment System or onto the effluent disposal area.

66 R117 - No plants for human consumption within EMA

Orchards, vegetable gardens or any other plant species that can be used for the purposes of human consumption are not to be planted within the effluent management area. Effluent from the on-site sewage management system is not to be used on fruit or vegetables grown for human consumption.

67 R118 - EMA protected from stock damage

The effluent management area shall be protected from possible stock damage.

68 R119 - Wastewater and Native Trees

No wastewater associated with the on-site sewage management system is to be applied or irrigated within the drip line of any native trees within or nearby the effluent management area.

It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure the ongoing health of the trees in relation to the effluent management area.

69 R127 - NSW Health Accreditation documentation required

Prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate, the NSW Health Accreditation documentation is to be submitted to Council for approval. If Council is not the certifying authority, a copy of Council's written approval is to be provided to the Private Certifying Authority.

70 R Special BLANK

Prior to the issue of the Occupation Certificate, the Effluent Management Plan (prepared by Broadcrest Consulting Pty Ltd, dated May 2020, ref 0333-WW-A-03) is to be amended and provided to Council for review and approval. The amended Effluent Management Plan is to demonstrate that the tree located in the middle of the Effluent Disposal Area is to be removed.

Appendix - Development Control Plan Compliance

D1.2	Rural Dwellings and Outbuildings	Complies Y/N	Comments
1.2.1	<p>Siting and Orientation of Dwellings and Outbuildings</p> <p>Dwellings and associated buildings should be sited to maximise the natural advantages of the land in terms of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Protecting the privacy of proposed and existing buildings; ii) Providing flood-free access to the dwelling and a flood-free location for the dwelling itself; iii) Minimising risk from bush fire by considering slope, orientation and location of likely fire sources; iv) Maximising solar access; v) Retaining as much of the existing vegetation as possible; and vi) Minimising excavation, filling and high foundations by avoiding steep slopes (greater than 1 in 6). <p>b) The design of the development must consider all components including fencing, outbuildings, driveways and landscaping.</p> <p>c) Where practical, all buildings on a site,</p>	Y Y Y Y N Y Y Y Y Y Y	10m side setback The application was referred to and supported by the Rural Fire Service subject to conditions. Vegetation has been proposed for removal as the dwelling has been proposed to be built outside of the building platform recommended in the flora and fauna assessment from the original subdivision. Biodiversity and the Environmental Management have supported the position of the dwelling subject to conditions of consent.

	<p>including dwellings and outbuildings, should be clustered to improve the visual appearance of the development in its landscape setting and reduce the need for additional access roads and services.</p>		
1.2.1	<p>Landscape / Scenic Character</p> <p>a) Buildings on sloping land should be sited (where natural features permit) so they do not intrude into the skyline.</p> <p>b) Buildings should not be placed on the ridgeline or peak of any hill unless there are no alternative locations possible.</p> <p>c) Where practical, buildings should be sited to take advantage of existing vegetation to provide privacy from passing traffic and public places, screening from winds and a pleasant living environment.</p> <p>d) Roads should be designed and located to run with the contours of the land.</p> <p>e) Rooflines and ridgelines should reflect the setting of the dwelling, incorporating simple shapes to step a building down with a sloping site or level change.</p> <p>f) Simple rooflines should be used to minimise the likelihood of twigs and leaves building up in valleys and presenting a bushfire hazard.</p>	N/A N/A Y N/A Y Y	
1.2.2	<p>Setbacks and Building Separations</p> <p>1) Setbacks from Roads</p> <p>a) A minimum setback of 15m from public roads is required for all dwellings and outbuildings. Formal parking areas are not permitted within the setback.</p> <p>b) A variety of setbacks will be encouraged to prevent rigidity in the streetscape.</p> <p>c) A minimum setback of 30m is required to all classified roads (except Mulgoa Road), Luddenham Road, Greendale Road and Park Road (except in the villages of Londonderry, Wallacia and Luddenham). Please contact Council to discuss.</p>	Y Y N/A N/A	15000

	d) A minimum setback of 100m is required to Mulgoa Road for all dwellings and outbuildings (except in the Mulgoa Village).	N/A	
2)	Setbacks from Watercourses	N/A	
	a) A minimum setback of 100m is required from the Nepean River. This is measured from the top of the bank. The river includes all elements, such as lagoons and backwaters. Council will determine the minimum setback required if the “bank” is difficult to define.	Y	
	b) A minimum setback of 75m is required from South Creek for all dwellings and outbuildings.	Y	
	c) A minimum setback of 40m is required from any other natural watercourses for all dwellings and outbuildings to minimise impacts on the watercourse.	N/A	
		N/A	
3)	Building Separations and Side Boundary Setbacks		
	a) Dwellings on adjacent properties should be considered when determining the location of a proposed dwelling to ensure that separation distances are maximised as far as is reasonably possible to maintain amenity for each dwelling and minimise noise and privacy intrusions.		10000
	b) The minimum side setback for dwellings is 10m where the allotment is 2 hectares or larger.		
	c) The minimum side setback for dwellings is 5m where the allotment is less than 2 hectares.		
	d) Dwellings on one allotment should be separated as much as reasonably possible from any farm buildings or other buildings on adjacent allotments where there is potential for noise generation from those farm buildings/other buildings.		

1.2.3	<p>Site Coverage, Bulk and Massing</p> <p>1) Dwellings shall have a maximum ground floor footprint of 500m² (including any undercover car parking areas).</p> <p>Note: 'Ground floor footprint' is the area measured from the external face of any wall of any dwelling, outbuilding (other than a farm building), dual occupancy dwelling, garage or undercover car parking area, animal house or garden shed.</p> <p>2) Dwellings shall have a maximum overall ground floor dimension of 45m, with a maximum of 18m at any one point.</p> <p>3) The maximum floor space of any second storey is to be 70% of the floor space of the lower storey of the dwelling.</p> <p>4) No more than three (3) undercover car parking spaces shall face towards a public road or place. Any additional garages shall be setback behind the building line and screened.</p> <p>5) A maximum ground floor footprint of 600m² will be permitted on any one allotment, including the dwelling and all associated structures, but excluding 'farm buildings' and any 'agricultural or non-agricultural development' referred to other parts of this chapter.</p>	Y Y N/A Y Y	451m ²
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1.2.4	<p>Height, Scale and Design</p> <p>a) Dwellings shall be no more than two storeys in height, including garage and storage areas.</p> <p>b) If liveable rooms are located in the area immediately below the roof then this level will be counted as a storey.</p> <p>c) The maximum height of the ceiling of the top floor of all buildings should not exceed 8m above natural ground level.</p> <p>d) On sloping sites, split level development is preferred. The floor level of the dwelling at any point should not be greater than 1m above or below the natural ground level immediately below the floor level of that point. Cut and fill should be limited to 1m of cut and 1m of fill as shown in Figure D1.7.</p>	Y Y Y Y Y Y	
	<p>Design and Quality</p> <p>a) The design of dwellings and associated structures should be sympathetic to the rural character of the area.</p> <p>b) Fencing is to be of an open rural nature consistent in style with that normally found in rural areas. Internal courtyard fencing or entry fencing should be sensitive to the rural environment.</p>		

1.2.7	<p>Materials and Colours</p> <p>1) Colours of external finishes should be in keeping with the natural surroundings, be non-reflective and utilise earthy tones, unless it can be demonstrated that the proposed colours and finishes will have no visual impact or will complement the rural character.</p> <p>2) Building materials with reflective surfaces such as large expanses of glass, unpainted corrugated iron, concrete blocks, sheet cladding or similar finishes should be avoided. Where these materials are unavoidable, they should be screened with landscaping to minimise visual impact.</p> <p>3) Re-sited dwellings may be considered in rural areas, however, the external finishes may be required to be upgraded to Council's satisfaction.</p>	Y N/A N/A	Mix of light and dark greys
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