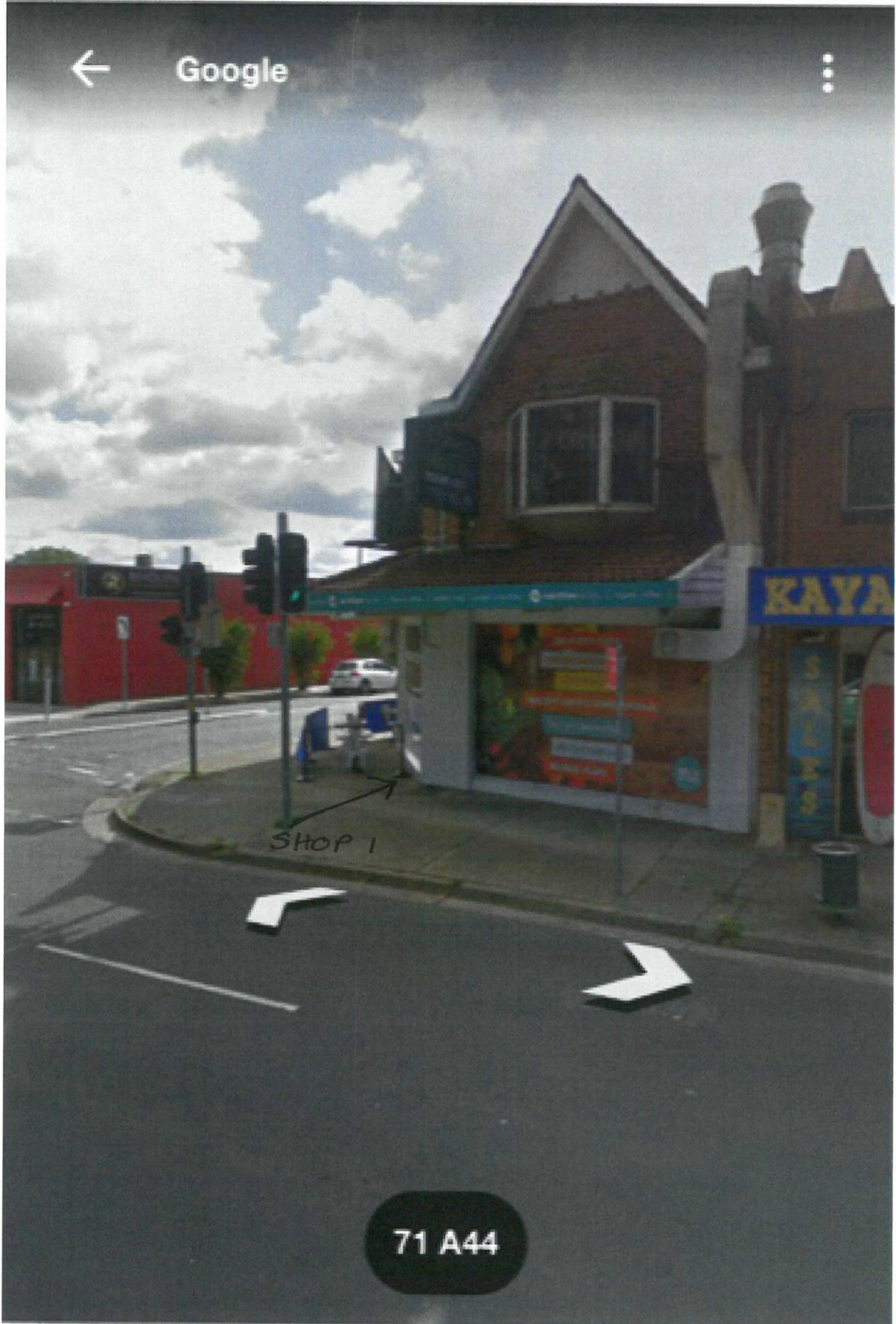




"F"
1/2



"F"
2/2

google.com

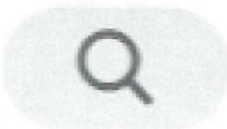


← Google



Billington Pl

STOP!

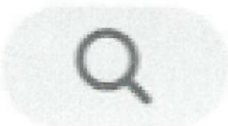
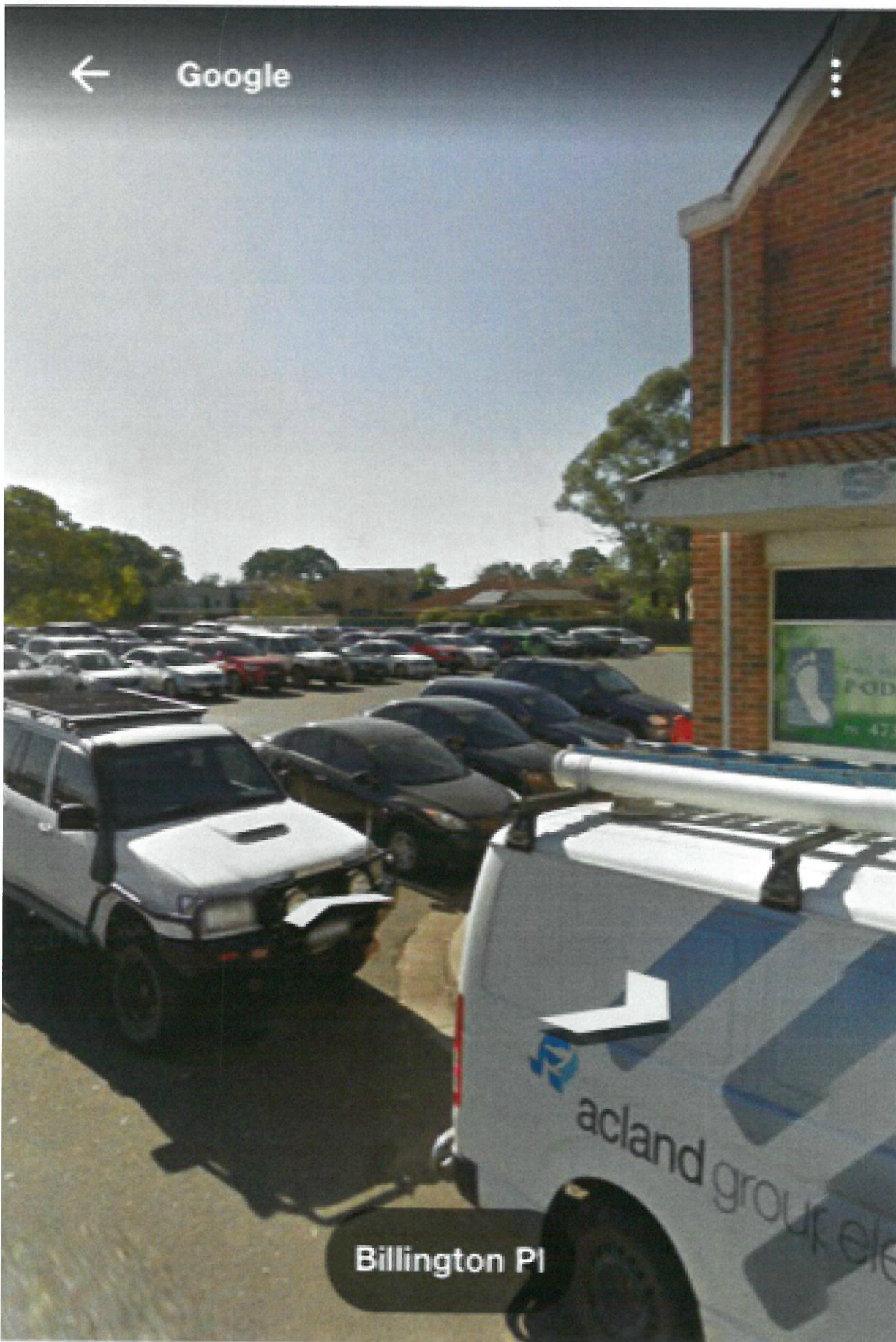


33



"C"

google.com



33

